

What's Going On?

Checking In

Minds on

Variables, Coefficients and Terms
OH MY

Action!

Degree

Consolidation

Like and Unlike Terms

Learning Goal - I will be able to communicate with algebra!

Integer Quiz

You can use a calculator.
Please write in pencil.

Checking In

Taking Notes

In this class, you are expected to take your own notes.

Minds on

Variables, Coefficients and Terms OH MY

Thurs

~~Yesterday~~ I gave you some homework problems that used some new language:

- **polynomial expression**
- **variable**
- **coefficient**
- **term**

Let's take a look at one of these questions and see what these terms are all about!

Minds on

term **polynomial expression**
coefficient **variable**

11. Meredith has a summer job at a fitness club. She earns a \$5 bonus for each student membership and a \$7 bonus for each adult membership she sells.

a) Write a **polynomial expression** that describes Meredith's total bonus.

Let s represent the number of student memberships that Meredith sells.

Let a represent the number of adult memberships that Meredith sells.

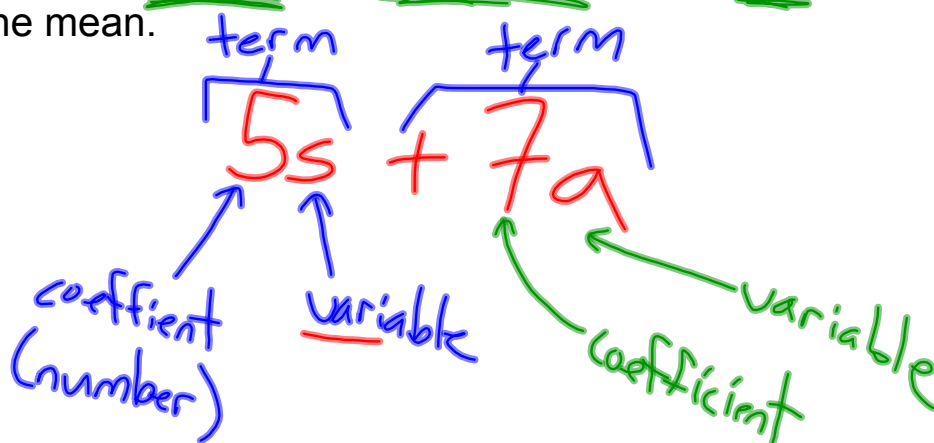
$$5s + 7a$$

this is the same (5 times s)
 $esss$

Minds on

11. Meredith has a summer job at a fitness club. She earns a \$5 bonus for each student membership and a \$7 bonus for each adult membership she sells.

b) Identify the variable and coefficient of each term and explain what the mean.



Minds on

11. Meredith has a summer job at a fitness club. She earns a \$5 bonus for each student membership and a \$7 bonus for each adult membership she sells.

c) How much will Meredith's bonus be if she sells 12 student memberships and 10 adult memberships?

$$5s + 7a$$

$$= 5(12) + 7(10)$$

$$= 60 + 70$$

$$= 130$$

\therefore Meredith's bonus is \$130.

 **Minds on**

What's a Polynomial?

Polynomial - an algebraic expression consisting of one or more terms (combination of coefficients and/or variables) connected by addition and subtraction.

Minds on

Variables, Coefficients and Terms OH MY

In the **term** $(-8x)$ we have a **variable** and we have a **coefficient**.

The **variable** is ~~X~~

The **coefficient** is -8

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Variables, Coefficients and Terms OH MY

In the **term** $(-3.5n^2)$ we have a **variable** and we have a **coefficient**.

The **variable** is n^2

The **coefficient** is -3.5

Minds on

Variables, Coefficients and Terms OH MY

In the **term** g^4

The **variable** is g^4

The **coefficient** is 1

When we have a term with "no" coefficient we know the coefficient is in fact 1!!

In the term $-3.5x^2y$

variable: x^2y^1

coefficient: -3.5

In the term -125

variable: no variable!

coefficient: -125

-125 is a constant term

a term with no variable

Action!

What's a Polynomial?

Polynomials are further broken into *monomials*, *binomials*, *trinomials*, and *polynomials*:

n-terms

monomials	binomials	trinomials
$a, 2x, -4k^2, 8, 0$	$2c - 4, a^2b^3 - 3, mn + o$	$3a^3 - 2h^4 + 5, -7r^4 + 5s^3 - 6t^7$

$4xy$
 $-8a^2b^2c^3$

A polynomial with one term.

$x + y$
 $-15p - 32q$

A polynomial with two terms.

$x + y + z$
 $a + b - 3$
 $2p - 3q + 5r$

A polynomial with three terms.

Action!

What's a Polynomial?

Polynomials are also classified by degree:

polynomial	degree
$2x - 4y^2$	2
$2a^4 - 4b^3$	4
$-5j^9 + 6k - 4l^3$	9
72	0
$-100y^7 + 5$	7
$3y^7 + 2y^4$	7
$8m^3n^6 - 3m^2n^9$	11

The **degree** of a polynomial is based on:

the highest degree of any one term in the polynomial.

—

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & 2+2=4 & 1+5+3=9 \\ & \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{1} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{3} \\ 6xy & + & 7abc \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}} & & \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}} \\ \text{degree is} & & \text{degree is } 9 \\ 4 & & \end{array}$$

The degree of the polynomial is
9 (highest degree of any 1 term)

Py 134: 1-9