**I will be able to develop and use an equation for a circle.**

**Minds on**                     What do we know about a circle?

How can we connect this to what we know already?

**Action!**                       2.3 Equation of a circle

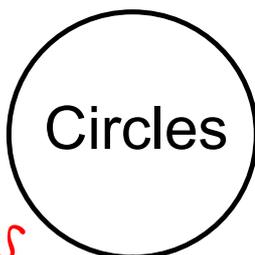**Consolidation**      FORMATIVE quiz

# The Assignment

I'm going to make the assignment optional.

If you want to complete it and hand it in, be sure to hand it in by Monday at the latest.

# Minds on

# What do you already know?

- round

- 360°

- no corners/vertices

Circles

diameter = 2 × radius

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$C = \pi d$$

or

$$C = 2\pi r$$

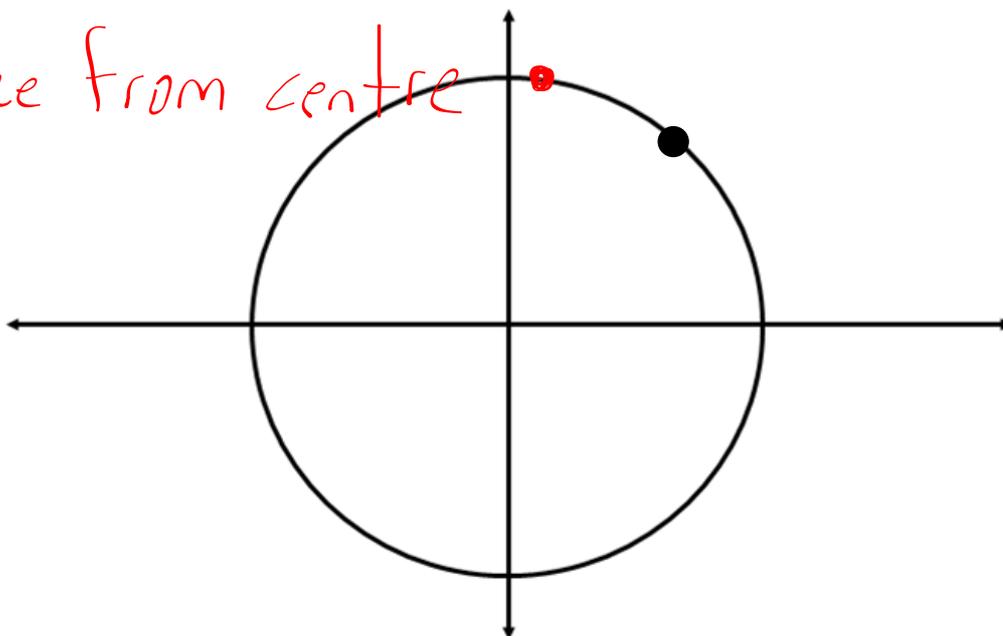# Minds on     <u>2.3 – Equation of a Circle</u>

Consider a point, P, along the circumference of a circle. As this point moves around the circumference,

- What changes?

$x$ and $y$ coordinates

- What stays the same?

distance from centre

# Minds on

The Equation of a Circle with Centre (0, 0) is:

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$
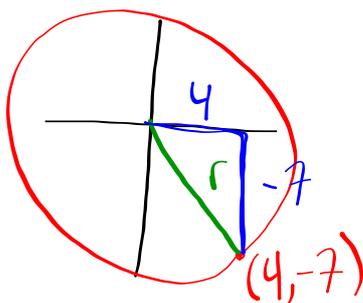
radius

# Action!

**Example 1)** Determine the equation of the circle with a radius of 10, centred at the origin.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 100$$

**Example 2)** Determine the equation of the circle centred at (0, 0) that goes through point (4, -7).

$$r^2 = 4^2 + (-7)^2 \qquad r = \sqrt{4^2 + (-7)^2}$$

$$r^2 = 16 + 49 \qquad r = \sqrt{65}$$

$$r^2 = 65$$

$$\boxed{x^2 + y^2 = 65}$$

(4,-7)
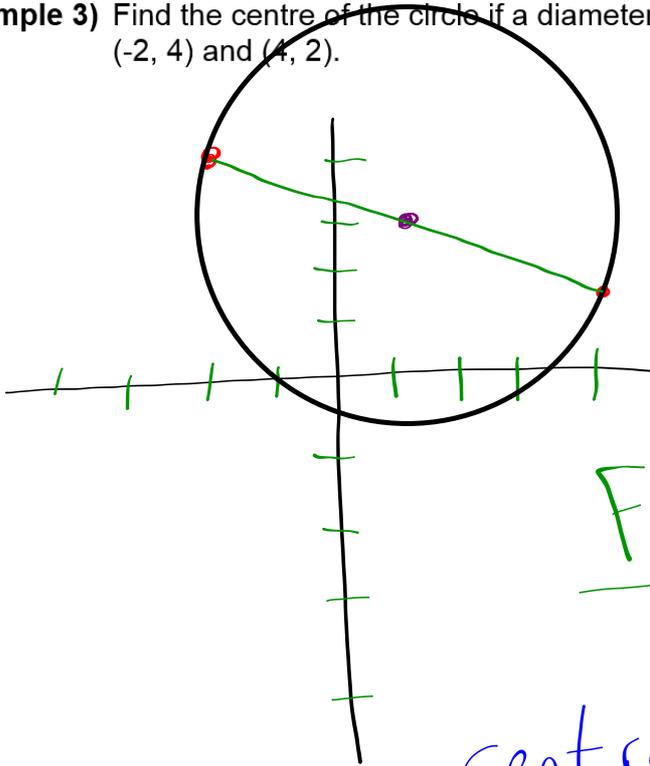
Determine the equation of the circle centered at (0, 0) through the point (-4, 10).

$$r^2 = (-4)^2 + (10)^2$$
$$r^2 = 16 + 100$$
$$r^2 = 116 \quad \therefore \quad x^2 + y^2 = 116$$

**Example 3)** Find the centre of the circle if a diameter of the circle passes through the points
(-2, 4) and (4, 2).



Find midpoint

$$\text{centre} = \left( \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left( \frac{-2 + 4}{2}, \frac{4 + 2}{2} \right)$$

$$= (1, 3)$$

**Example 4)** A satellite orbits Earth on a path with $x^2 + y^2 = 45\,000\,000$. Another satellite, in the same plane, is currently located at $(12\,504, 16\,050)$. Determine whether the second satellite is inside or outside the orbit of the first satellite.
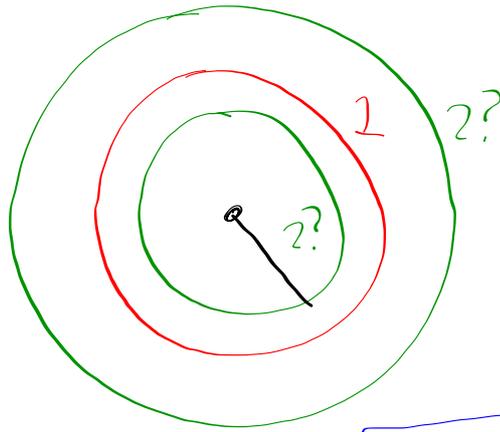
Radius satellite 1 $= \sqrt{45\,000\,000} \doteq 6706.2$

Radius satellite 2: Plug points into

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$(12504)^2 + (16050)^2 = r^2$$

$$156,350,016 + 257,602,500 = r^2$$

$$\sqrt{413,952,516} = \sqrt{r^2}$$
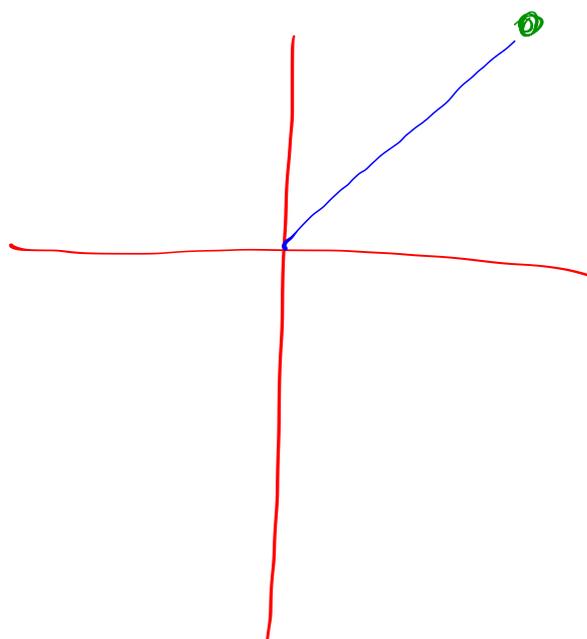
$$r = 20,345.4$$

r is larger, $\therefore$ outside

## Or

## Find r

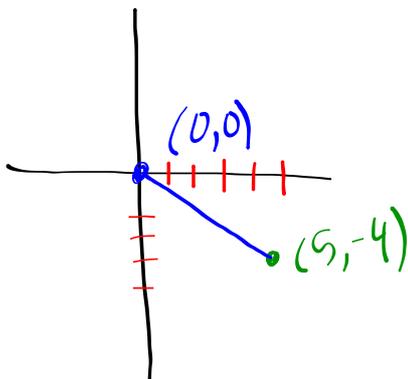$$r^2 = 12504^2 + 16050^2$$

$$r^2 = 413952516$$

$$r = 20,345.6$$

# Consolidation

## Exit Question

Provide an ALGEBRAIC solution

A circle is centred at the origin and has a radius of 7. Does the point (5, -4) lay on the circle? If not is it inside or outside the circle?

Find distance from (0,0) to (5,-4)

(0,0)

(5,-4)

$$d = \sqrt{(5-0)^2 + (-4-0)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(5)^2 + (-4)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{25+16}$$

$$d = \sqrt{41}$$

$$d \doteq 6.4$$

less than 7, so the point is inside the circle.

## Consolidation

**PRACTICE**: Page 91 # 1, 4, 6, 7abc, 10, 14, 16, 18