

Solving Compound Interest Problems on the TI-83 Graphing Calculator

1. You have $\$10,000$ to invest. You have found a bank that will pay you 4.5% compounded monthly. What will your investment be worth after each time period?

What variable are you solving for? What variable are you changing?

$C/Y=12$

FV

N

10 years

20 years

30 years

40 years

N	10
I%	4.5
PV	-10 000
PMT	0
FV	15,681.93
P/Y	1
C/Y	12

N	20
I%	4.5
PV	-10 000
PMT	0
FV	24,554.66
P/Y	1
C/Y	12

N	30
I%	4.5
PV	-10 000
PMT	0
FV	38,476.96
P/Y	1
C/Y	12

N	40
I%	4.5
PV	-10 000
PMT	0
FV	60,293.15
P/Y	1
C/Y	12

2. You are investing $\$1500$ that you want to grow to $\$2500$ in 5 years. What interest rate do you need (to two decimal places) if interest is compounded by each schedule?

What variable are you solving for? What variable are you changing?

I%

C/Y

Daily

Weekly

Semi-Monthly

Semi-Annually

N	5
I%	10.22%
PV	-1500
PMT	0
FV	2500
P/Y	1
C/Y	365

N	5
I%	10.23%
PV	-1500
PMT	0
FV	2500
P/Y	1
C/Y	52

N	5
I%	10.24%
PV	-1500
PMT	0
FV	2500
P/Y	1
C/Y	24

N	5
I%	10.48%
PV	-1500
PMT	0
FV	2500
P/Y	1
C/Y	2

3. How long would it take a \$25,000 investment to double if it is compounded weekly at each interest rate below?

$C/Y = 52$

$\rightarrow 25000 \times 2 = 50000$

What variable are you solving for? What variable are you changing?

$N(\text{time})$ $I\%$

	0.5%	2.5%	5.5%	9%
N	138.6 yrs	27.7 yrs	12.6 yrs	7.7 yrs
I%	0.5%	2.5%	5.5%	9%
PV	-25000	-25000	-25000	-25000
PMT	0	0	0	0
FV	50000	50000		
P/Y	1	1	1	1
C/Y	52	52	52	52

4. You need to have \$3,000 to buy a used car. You can invest in a GIC that pays 6.2% compounded bi-weekly. How much do you need to invest now to get your money in each given period of time?

FV

$I\%$

$C/Y = 26$

What variable are you solving for? What variable are you changing?

PV N

	6 months $\frac{6}{12} = 0.5$	18 months $\frac{18}{12} = 1.5$	5 years	7 years
N	0.5	1.5	5	7
I%	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
PV	-2908.53	-2733.88	-2201.15	-1944.74
PMT	0	0	0	0
FV	3000	3000	3000	3000
P/Y	1	1	1	1
C/Y	26	26	26	26