## Problem Solving with Exponentials

## Example

The area of a rectangular housing lot is $864 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. If the width of the lot is $2 / 3$ the length, what are the dimensions of the lot?

| The Math | The Steps |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 1. Draw a representative diagram of the <br> situation. |

2. Choose an appropriate formula to solve the problem.
3. Write an equation that relates one dimension in terms of another.*
*May need to be repeated
4. Substitute all known values and expressions into the formula to get an equation in only one variable.
5. Solve the equation for the remaining variable.
6. Use your equation(s) from \#3 to determine any missing dimensions.

## Try It!

The area of a triangle is $54 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. If the base of the triangle is $1 / 3$ the height, what are the dimensions of the triangle?

## Consolidation Questions

1. A propane storage tank consists of two hemispheres attached to the ends of a cylinder. The length of the cylindrical part is equal to the diameter of the hemispherical ends. If the tank holds $10000 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ of propane, what are the dimensions of the tank?
2. The fuel consumption of a particular make of small car is related to the car's speed by the equation: $F=6.0+0.001(v-90)^{3}$ where F is the fuel consumption in $\mathrm{L} / 100 \mathrm{~km}$ and $v$ is the average speed in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$. The formula is only valid for speed in excess of 90 $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$. If this car is consuming $7.2 \mathrm{~L} / 100 \mathrm{~km}$ what is its average speed?
