

What's Going On?

Checking In

Minds on

Revisiting Yesterday's Work

Action!

iPad Investigations

Consolidation

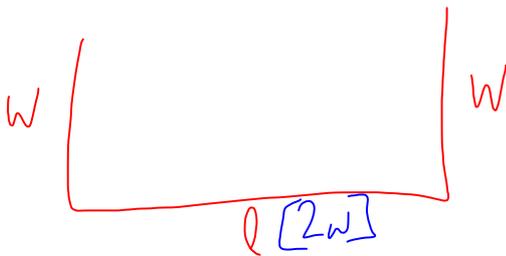
Formulating Formal Formulae

Learning Goal - I will be able to optimize the volume and surface area of square-based prisms and cylinders.

Minds on

Warm Up Question

A garden enclosed on 3 sides has an optimal area of 242 m^2 . What are the dimensions of the garden?



$$A = lw$$

$$A = (2w)w$$

$$A = 2w^2$$

$$A = 2w^2$$

$$\frac{242}{2} = \frac{2w^2}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{121} = \sqrt{w^2}$$

$$w = 11$$

$$l = 22$$

Minds on

To Minimize or To Maximize?

You have started a cereal company. You want to package 500 g of cereal. To do so, you need a box.

Do you want to minimize or maximize the surface area of the box? Why?

Minds on

To Minimize or To Maximize?

You want to send a care package to a friend. You have a particular amount of cardboard to use to make a box.

Do you want to minimize or maximize the volume of the box? Why?

Action!

iPad Investigations

Consolidation

Formulating Formal Formula

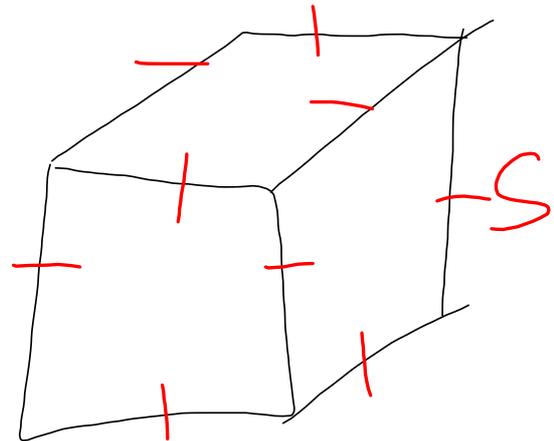
Square-Based Prisms

Optimizing Volume (Fixed Surface Area)

$$V = lwh$$

$$V = SSS$$

$$V = S^3$$



Volume is 27cm^3 , what is side length?

$$S = \sqrt[3]{V}$$

Consolidation

Formulating Formal Formula

Square-Based Prisms

Optimizing Surface Area (Fixed Volume)

$$SA = 2(lw + lh + wh)$$

$$SA = 2(ss + ss + ss)$$

$$SA = 2(s^2 + s^2 + s^2)$$

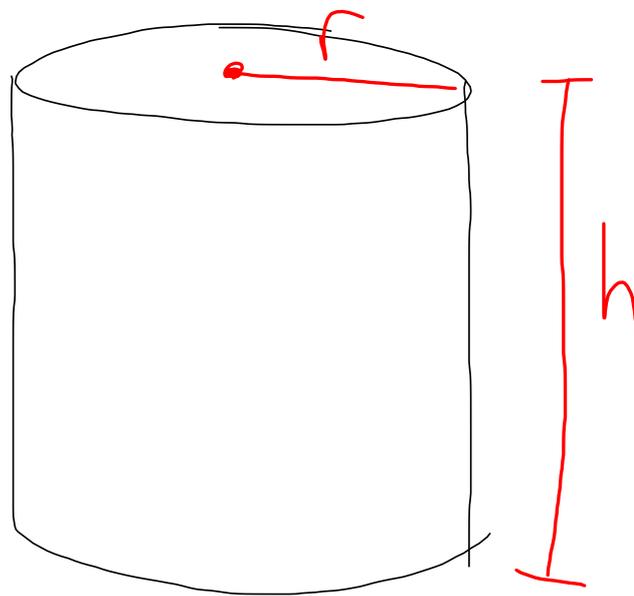
$$SA = 2(3s^2)$$

$$SA = 6s^2$$

$$\frac{SA}{6} = \frac{6s^2}{6}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{SA}{6}} = \sqrt{s^2}$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{SA}{6}}$$



Consolidation

Formulating Formal Formula

Cylinders

Optimizing Volume (Fixed Surface Area)

$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

* the radius is
half the height

$$V = \pi r^2 (2r)$$

$$V = 2\pi r^2 (r)$$

$$V = 2\pi r^3$$

Consolidation

Formulating Formal Formula

Cylinders

Optimizing Surface Area (Fixed Volume)

$$SA = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$$

$$SA = 2\pi r^2 + \underline{2\pi r}(\underline{2r})$$

$$SA = 2\pi r^2 + 4\pi r^2$$

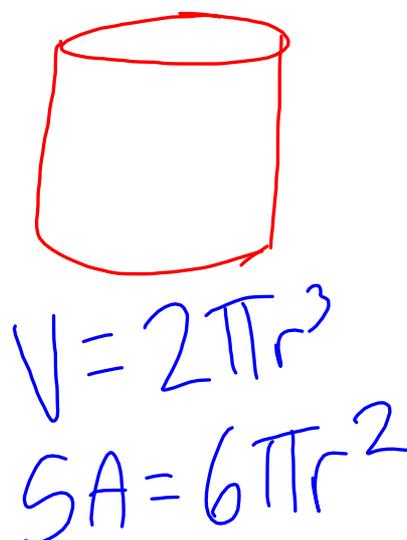
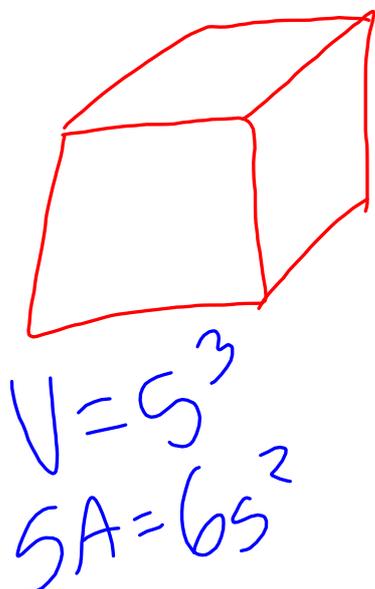
$$SA = 6\pi r^2$$

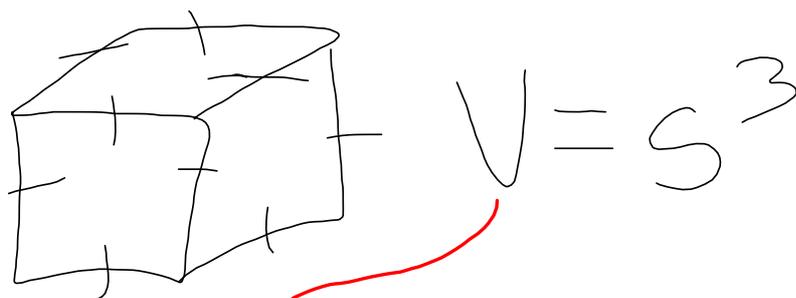
Consolidation

Exit Question

Two optimized containers both have a volume of 1,000 cm³. One container is a box, the other is a cylinder.

Which container uses more material?





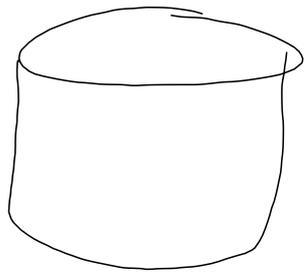
$$\sqrt[3]{1000} = \sqrt[3]{S^3}$$

$$S = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$SA = 6S^2$$

$$SA = 6(10)^2$$

$$SA = 600 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$V = 1000 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V = 2\pi r^3$$

$$\frac{1000}{2} = \frac{2\pi r^3}{2}$$

$$\frac{500}{\pi} = \frac{\pi r^3}{\pi}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{r^3} = \sqrt[3]{159.15}$$

$$r = 5.42 \text{ cm}$$

$$SA = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r h$$

$$SA = 6\pi r^2$$

$$SA = 6\pi (5.42)^2$$

$$SA = 553.73 \text{ cm}^2$$

Therefore, the box uses more material than the cylinder.